Agency Priority Goal Action Plan

Education Freedom

**APG Goal Leader(s):** Christopher Rinkus, Deputy Assistant Secretary for Evidence-Based Practices and State and Grantee Relations, Office of Elementary and Secondary Education (OESE)

**APG Deputy Goal Leader(s):** Anna Hinton, Director, Evidence-Based Policy for Discretionary Grants, OESE


**Impact Statement**
Improve awareness of and access to high-quality K-12 education opportunities for students and families.

**Achievement Statement**
By September 30, 2021, the Department will increase both the number and percentage of total charter school students and total scholarship students nationwide.

- Charter school student enrollment will increase from 3.29 million to 3.51 million (6.90 percent of all students in public schools).
- The number of scholarship students, including participants in state-based vouchers, tax-credit scholarships, and education savings accounts programs will increase from 482,000 to 579,250 (1.10 percent of the total school age population).
- The number of parents who receive support and engagement through technical assistance and other resources will increase by 5 percent per year.
Overview

Challenge

- Reliance upon charter school authorizers to provide more monitoring and technical assistance to both existing and new charter schools.
- Charter school expansion may be limited by state and local laws and policies.
- A misunderstanding of the public nature of charter schools may impact the opening of, and increased enrollment in, charter schools.
- The Department is committed to an aggressive and meaningful set of strategic approaches but will need the cooperation of states and local authorities.
Overview

Opportunity

○ Increasing the number of new charter schools nationally and the number of students enrolled in charter schools will provide opportunities for educational choices that can better prepare students for the 21st century.

○ Increasing public and private school choices that empower parents, local communities and students and help students to achieve their educational goals and career ambitions will include being more transparent and informative about school choice opportunities and resources.

○ The Administration’s proposed Education Freedom Scholarships would empower states to expand families’ access to education opportunities. These can include private schools, but states are not required to include any specific education setting. The proposal respects that each student is unique and deserves a personalized education experience. Scholarships can help students access a variety of opportunities, including career and technical education, apprenticeships, dual enrollment, special education services, advanced or elective courses not available in their assigned school buildings, transportation to out-of-zone education providers, among others.
Leadership & Implementation Team

Christopher Rinkus, Goal Leader

Anna Hinton, Deputy Goal Leader
Goal Structure & Strategies

This is a two-year Agency Priority Goal (APG) covering FY 2020 and FY 2021. To achieve this APG, the Department will:

- Conduct Charter Schools Program (CSP) grant competitions to award new grants to entities, such as state entities (SE) and charter management organizations (CMOs) and support national dissemination activities.
- Monitor and provide technical assistance to grantees and review grantee performance reports for information on the creation and expansion of new charter schools and increased student enrollment.
- Through its National Charter Schools Resource Center (NSCRC), conduct outreach to current and prospective high-quality charter operators, state education agencies, charter authorizers, and the general public to increase awareness of, and to implement effective practices in, the charter school sector.
- Through CSP’s National Dissemination program, disseminate information nationally about effective charter school programs to current and prospective charter schools, and facilitate partnerships between effective and emerging charter schools, develop curricular or other materials based on successful practices within existing charter schools, and conduct evaluations that document successful practices of existing charter schools.
Goal Structure & Strategies

- The School Choice and Improvement Program (SCIP) will monitor and provide technical assistance to Statewide Family Engagement Centers (SFEC) Program Grantees and review grantee performance reports for information on parent participation in SFEC activities and enhanced parent capacity to work with schools and service providers to meet the academic and developmental needs of their children.

- Work closely with the NSCRC and coordinate with SFEC program grantees to engage parents on school choice, among other topics.

- Continue to provide technical assistance to Congress to support greater choice and options in education and secure support for Education Freedom Scholarships, which could incentivize private donations of up to $5 billion for student scholarships and encourage state-based programs to also fund increased education school choice options and better support families.
Summary of Progress – FY 2020 Q3

- The National Charter School Resource Center (NCSRC) hosted a charter school organization master class in partnership with The National Center for Special Education in Charter Schools on creating Special Education Collaboratives and maintaining services for students with disabilities during the COVID-19 pandemic.

- NCSRC held webinars on charter school improvement which centered on research-based approaches to school improvement and fostered discussion on strategic planning amidst the challenges of the pandemic. Participants heard from representatives of multiple Charter School Program grantees on how they are adjusting their school improvement plans in response to COVID-19. NSCRC also held a webinar on Emerging Facilities Trends in Charter Schools and facilitated discussions on trends in the charter school facilities space and anticipated market changes.

- The Charter School Program hosted a master class on Indirect Cost Rates. The class covered how to know if a cost is allowable; how to distinguish between Indirect and Direct Costs, how to calculate an Indirect Cost Rate, and the processes for establishing an Indirect Cost Rate. As part of the webinar, grantee participants asked questions about indirect costs related to their grant implementation: [Indirect Costs: A Post-Webinar Q & A for CSP Grantees](#).

- Credit Enhancement (CE) grantees gathered for a webinar focused on developing and updating performance agreements for their Charter School Program grants. The content included an overview of available technical assistance for CE grantees, the Department’s priorities for CE grants, the process for developing performance agreements, the components of a performance agreement, an overview of a performance agreement template, and a review of Specific, Measurable, Achievable, Relevant, and Timebound goals and measures as they relate to CE grantees.
On April 30, 2020, the Office of Elementary and Secondary Education (OESE) announced $180 million in available funding for the Education Stabilization Fund – Rethink K12 Education Models Grants program. The purpose of this program is to provide support to State Educational Agencies (SEAs) in States with the highest coronavirus burden to address the specific educational needs of students, their parents, and teachers in public and non-public elementary and secondary schools. SEAs will propose projects that (1) provide direct, micro-grants to parents so that they can provide their school-age children with increased access to high-quality remote learning or (2) develop and/or expand high-quality course-access programs, statewide virtual school, or (3) implement other remote learning opportunities to address State-defined needs.

On May 11, 2020 OESE issued a Notice Inviting Applications for the Well-Rounded Education through Student-Centered Funding Demonstration Grants program. Approximately $3 million will support local educational agencies (LEAs) in developing and implementing student-centered funding (SCF) systems based on weighted per-pupil allocations under section 1501 of the Elementary & Secondary Education Act (ESEA), which offers an alternative to traditional resource allocation systems. SCFs provide LEAs with considerable flexibility to use their Federal funds alongside State and local funds and support stakeholders such as teachers, parents, and community members in identifying the dollars spent at their school and using that information to better meet the needs of students.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key Milestone</th>
<th>Deadline</th>
<th>Milestone Status</th>
<th>Change from previous quarter</th>
<th>Owner</th>
<th>Comments</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Establish timelines for preparation of charter school resources and an outreach plan with CSP contractor.</td>
<td>FY 2020 Q1</td>
<td>Completed</td>
<td></td>
<td>CSP Director</td>
<td>CSP worked with its contractor to develop a publication and outreach plan for the remainder of the fiscal year.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Establish a plan to disseminate information about effective charter school programs to current and prospective charter schools, facilitate partnerships between effective and emerging charter schools, and develop materials based on successful practices within charter schools.</td>
<td>FY 2020 Q2</td>
<td>Completed</td>
<td></td>
<td>CSP Director</td>
<td>CSP continues to work with its contractor to develop resources that can support grantees in improving the quality and performance of their programs. The CSP contractor published a multimedia school case study on the “Preparation for Replication: Case Study of AECI” which considers the key decisions and processes that contributed to New York City’s Charter High School for Architecture, Engineering, and Construction Industries successful replication and contains videos and tools to guide other charter school stakeholders through a decision-making process. CSP provided direct technical assistance to grantees to improve the quality and effectiveness of their respective programs. On February 24-26, CSP convened all grantees in DC for their annual project director’s conference. CSP also hosted two (2) listening sessions to gather feedback to further update and streamline upcoming nonregulatory guidance and two (2) webinars for State grantees to share their practices related to authorizing and engaging charter schools.</td>
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### Key Milestones

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<td>Identify or develop resources for parents on education topics, including choice.</td>
<td>FY2020 Q2</td>
<td>Completed</td>
<td></td>
<td>Goal Leader</td>
<td>As of March 30, the Department’s National Comprehensive Center and Regional Comprehensive Centers compiled 142 resources to support educators, school leaders, and families as they rapidly transition from traditional classroom learning settings to learning from home through online resources. These resources and tools are provided at no cost and provide access to everything from fully developed lessons aligned to state and national standards, software for creating mathematical structures and music, to online databases of state and territory policies and practices related to digital instructional materials in K12 education. In Quarter 3, the CCNetwork expanded the collection to include nine curated topical resource collections featuring resources for families, educators, school leaders, districts, and state educational agencies to facilitate online and distance learning, as well as resources to ensure equity for all students, for social emotional and behavioral support, and highlighting trauma-informed practices for remote learning.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Publish Notices Inviting Applications (NIA) for new grants.</td>
<td>FY 2020 Q3</td>
<td>Completed</td>
<td></td>
<td>CSP Director</td>
<td>On April 30, the Department announced $180 million in available funding for the Education Stabilization Fund – Rethink K12 Education Models Grants (ESF-REM) program. The purpose of this program is to provide support to State Educational Agencies (SEAs) in States with the highest coronavirus burden to address the specific educational needs of students, their parents, and teachers in public and non-public elementary and secondary schools. On May 22, the Department issued a Notice Inviting Applications for two programs (1) Grants to Charter School Developers for the Opening of New Charter Schools and (2) Grants to Charter School Developers for the Replication and Expansion of High-Quality Charter Schools (CFDA number 84.282E).</td>
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<td>Release charter school resources.</td>
<td>FY 2020 Q3</td>
<td>Completed</td>
<td></td>
<td>Goal Leader</td>
<td>In Q3, NCSRC continued to disseminate a national newsletter with resources relevant to charter schools, Charter Schools Resource Center: Newsletters. NCSRC also created a regularly updated webpage of resources targeted to CSP grantees for responding to and recovering from changes in the charter school sector during the COVID-19 pandemic, Charter Schools Resources Center: COVID-19. CSP also hosted two listening sessions for charter school and education sector leaders on the topic of Charter Schools in Native American Communities. A report on listening session outcomes, including recommendations on how to support the development of charter schools that serve Native American and Indigenous students will be released in Q4.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monitor and provide technical assistance to SFEC grantees on supporting systemic family engagement in states and enhancing the capacity of parents to work with schools and service providers effectively in meeting the academic and developmental needs of their children.</td>
<td>FY 2020 Q4</td>
<td>In-Progress</td>
<td></td>
<td>Goal Leader</td>
<td>Due to COVID-19, the SFEC program moved its in-person annual directors' meeting previously scheduled for March 12-13 to an all-virtual meeting. Topics covered included the use of evidence and local evaluations, developing and strengthening partnerships, financial management, reporting requirements, and how SFEC grantees could support families affected by school closures.</td>
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<td>Award new grants.</td>
<td>FY 2020 Q4</td>
<td>In-Progress</td>
<td></td>
<td>CSP Director</td>
<td>On March 30, the Department awarded $65 million in funding to 13 different Charter Management Organizations (CMOs), or organizations that operate a network of public charter schools, located across 8 states. These CMOs propose to replicate or expand over 100 high-quality public charter schools over the next several years.</td>
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<td>Award continuation grants.</td>
<td>FY 2020 Q4</td>
<td>In-Progress</td>
<td></td>
<td>CSP Director</td>
<td>Reported as activities occur.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Continue to release resources on education freedom scholarships.</td>
<td>FY2020</td>
<td>In-Progress</td>
<td></td>
<td>Goal Leader</td>
<td>Reported as activities occur.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Provide outreach to states on education freedom scholarships, state-based</td>
<td>FY 2020</td>
<td>In-Progress</td>
<td></td>
<td>Goal Leader</td>
<td>As of March 30, Department officials made approximately 113 visits to States in which education freedom scholarships, state-based vouchers, tax-credit scholarships, and education savings accounts programs were mentioned. Due to the impact of COVID-19, the Department is delaying Q3 reporting on this metric as agency travel restrictions precluded official travel to states.</td>
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<tr>
<td>vouchers, tax-credit scholarships, and education savings accounts programs.</td>
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Key Indicators

# of Open and Operating CSP- Funded Charter Schools

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>School Year</th>
<th>Actual</th>
<th>Target</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SY13-14</td>
<td>3,394</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SY14-15</td>
<td>3,538</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SY15-16</td>
<td>3,599</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SY16-17</td>
<td>3,595</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SY17-18</td>
<td>3,670</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SY18-19</td>
<td>3,798</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SY19-20</td>
<td>3,948</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Key Indicators

# of Students Enrolled in CSP-Funded Charter Schools

- Actual
- Target

SY13-14: 1,357,749
SY14-15: 1,461,097
SY15-16: 1,556,017
SY16-17: 1,609,880
SY17-18: 1,624,564
SY18-19: 1,719,961
SY19-20: 1,744,961
Key Indicators

Aggregate # of Open and Operating Public Charter Schools

- SY13-14: 7,304
- SY14-15: 7,288
- SY15-16: 7,137
- SY16-17: 7,335
- SY17-18: 7,393
- SY18-19: 7,443
- SY19-20: 7,493

Actual

Target
Key Indicators

Aggregate # of Students Enrolled in Public Charter Schools

- **Actual**
  - SY13-14: 2,722,013
  - SY14-15: 2,844,654
  - SY15-16: 3,010,152
  - SY16-17: 3,144,229
  - SY17-18: 3,291,403
  - SY18-19: 3,291,345
  - SY19-20: 3,400,701

- **Target**
  - SY13-14: 2,000,000
  - SY14-15: 2,200,000
  - SY15-16: 2,400,000
  - SY16-17: 2,600,000
  - SY17-18: 2,800,000
  - SY18-19: 3,000,000
  - SY19-20: 3,200,000

- **SY19-20** target: 3,600,000

- **Actual**
  - SY13-14: 3,510,000
Key Indicators

Aggregate # of scholarships provided through means such as state-based vouchers, tax credit scholarships and education savings account programs
Data Accuracy and Reliability

- Data for key indicators related to charter schools have been updated with SY18-19 (FY20) data.
- The data for open and operating charter schools and for students enrolled in charter schools derive from the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) Common Core of Data (CCD) and Charter Schools Program (CSP) grant annual performance reports (where schools are identified in the grant applications).
- The data for the number of scholarship students, including participants in state-based vouchers, tax-credit scholarships and education savings accounts, derive from EdChoice, The ABCs of School Choice. The targets for fiscal year (FY) 2020 and FY 2021 are imputed by the Department based on EdChoice reported data for the last three years.
- The data for the number of parents who receive support and engagement on school choice options through technical assistance and other resources derive from internal Department outreach data and performance reports from Department-funded technical assistance centers.
**Additional Information**

**Contributing Programs**

Organizations:
- Department of Education: Office of Elementary and Secondary Education (OESE) and Institute of Education Sciences, including National Center for Education Statistics
- CSP grantees
- State educational agencies and state authorizers
- Charter Management Organizations
- SFEC Program Grantees

Program Activities:
- Grant competitions
- Monitor existing grants and grantee reports on their performance
- Utilize the newly organized evidence-based policies division of the Department’s Office of Elementary and Secondary Education to identify and proliferate best practice examples for the field.

Regulations:
- The Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965, as amended (ESEA)

Other Federal Activities:
- National Charter School Resource Center
Additional Information

**Stakeholder / Congressional Consultations**

- The Department conducted congressional consultation as part of the development of its U.S. Department of Education’s Strategic Plan for Fiscal Years 2018-22, the FY 2018-19 APGs, and the FY 2020-21 APGS.
- Additionally, the work of CSP involves collaboration with Congress and key constituents to support the work of the programs and CSP grantees.